## Amendments to the Claims:

Please cancel claims 1-11 and 36 without prejudice.

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the abovecaptioned application.

Claims 1-31. (Canceled)

32. (Currently amended): A method of synthesizing a chemical compound comprising a cyclic ring having the structure II

$$(R^2)_n$$

where R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are independently hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, or halogen;

where R1 is alkyl or aryl;

where each R2 is independently hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, or halogen;

where n is 1 to 4; and

where X and Y are independently N or Owhere X is N and Y is O, comprising:

reacting an acyclic compound having the structure III with an acid in a <u>hydrocarbon</u> solvent:

$$(R^2)_n$$
 $(R^2)_n$ 
 $R^1$ 
 $(R^2)_n$ 

where  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are independently hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, or halogen; where n is 1 to 4; and where X and Y are independently N or O;

heating the reaction.

- 33. (Original): The method of claim 32, wherein the acid is an organic acid.
- 34. (Original): The method of claim 32, wherein the acid is p-TsOH.
- 35. (Original): The method of claim 32, wherein the solvent is an organic solvent.
- 36. (Canceled)
- 37. (Original): The method of claim 32, wherein heating the reaction comprises a temperature above 80°C.
- 38. (Original): The method of claim 32, further comprising cooling the reaction down to at least room temperature and filtering off the acid.

Claims 39-58. (Canceled)